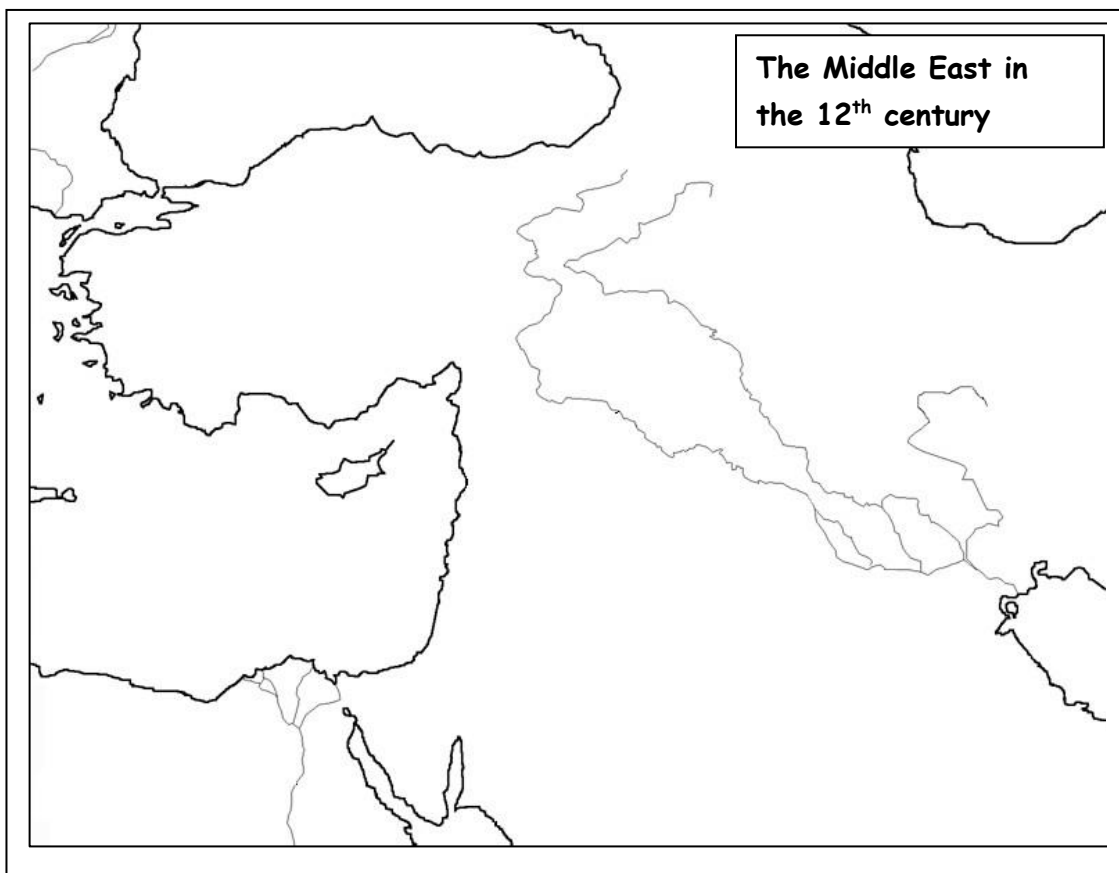


Year 12 History Preparation Tasks

Paper One – The Crusades, 1095-1204

1) Here is a map showing the Middle East. On the map, label the following key locations for the course:

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| a) Jerusalem | f) Damascus |
| b) Antioch | g) Constantinople |
| c) Acre | h) Aleppo |
| d) Edessa | i) Cyprus |
| e) Tyre | j) Tripoli |



- 2) Write a short biography for each of the following important characters in the history of crusading:
- Pope Urban II
 - Richard I (the Lionheart)
 - Saladin
- 3) Find out when these events happened and put them into chronological order:
- Jerusalem is captured by the knights of the First Crusade.
 - Bernard of Clairvaux preaches the Second Crusade.

- Holy Roman Emperor Frederick Barbarossa drowns crossing the River Saleph.
- The crusaders are destroyed at the Battle of Hattin.
- The knights of the First Crusade reach Constantinople.
- Constantinople is captured by the Fourth Crusade.
- Urban II launches the First Crusade at the Council of Clermont.
- Saladin recaptures Jerusalem from the crusaders.
- Antioch is captured by Bohemond of Taranto.
- Zenghi conquers the County of Edessa.

4) Define these key crusading terms:

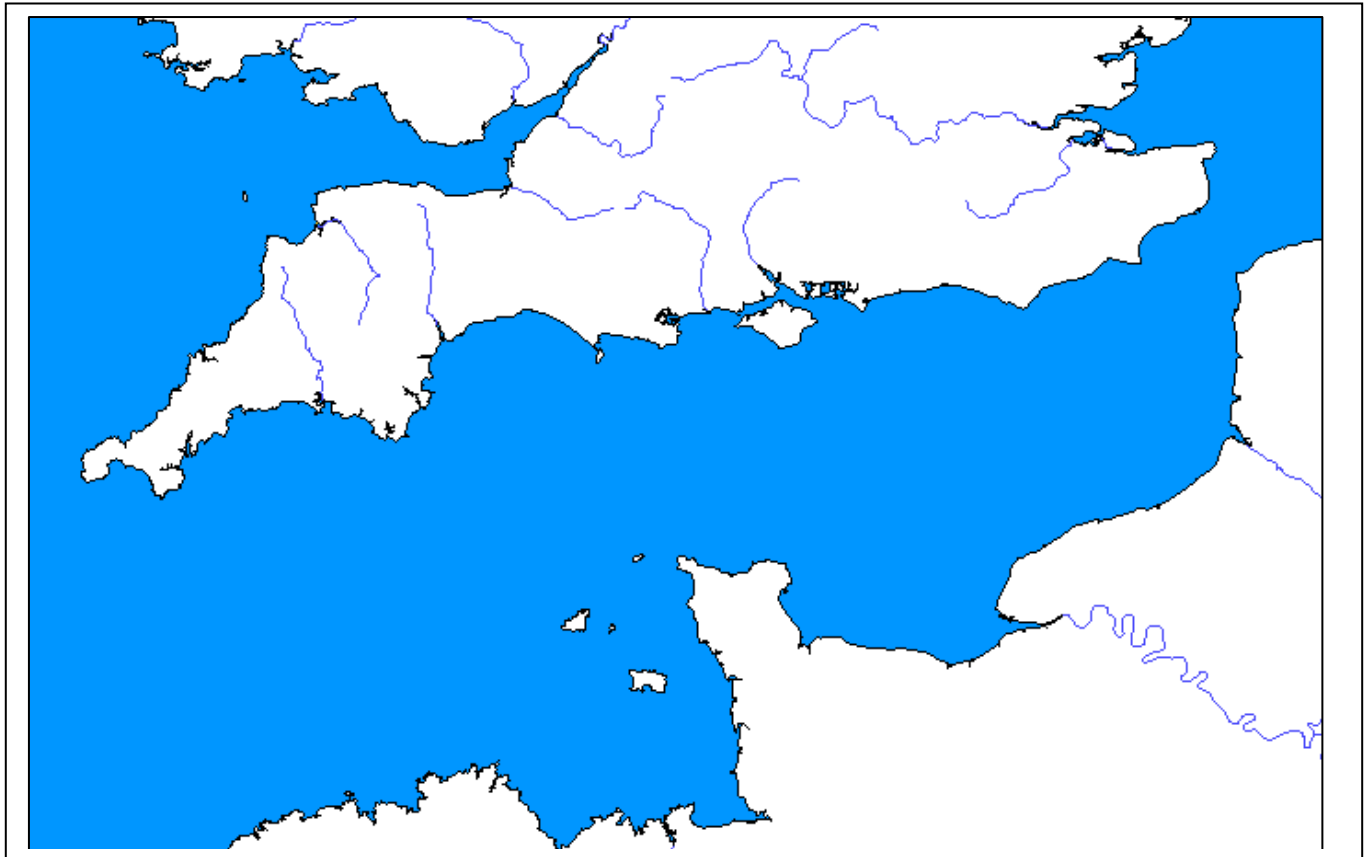
- Crusade
- Pilgrimage
- Penance
- Byzantium
- Papacy
- Templars and Hospitallers
- Levant
- Outremer
- Doge
- Saracen

Paper Two – Anglo-Saxon England and the Anglo-Norman Kingdom, 1053-1106

- 1) Here is a map showing southern England and northern France. On the map, label the following key locations for the course:
- | | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| a) London | f) Rouen |
| b) Battle of Hastings | g) Falaise |
| c) Pevensey | h) Bayeux |
| d) Dover | i) Caen |

e) Canterbury

j) Dives



2) Write a short biography for each of the following important characters in the history of Anglo-Saxon and Anglo-Norman England:

- a) King Edward the Confessor
- b) King Harold II
- c) Duke William of Normandy

3) Find out when these events happened and put them into chronological order:

- Duke William of Normandy defeats King Harold II at the Battle of Hastings.
- King Harold II defeats Harald Hardrada at the Battle of Stamford Bridge.
- Harold of Wessex swears an oath of loyalty to Duke William of Normandy.
- Death of Edward the Confessor.
- Duke William is crowned king of England.
- William II is killed while hunting.
- Lanfranc becomes Archbishop of Canterbury.
- The Domesday book is compiled.
- The Norman invasion fleet lands at Pevensey.
- King Henry I defeats his brother Robert at the Battle of Tinchebrai .

4) Define these key medieval terms:

- Demesne
- Fief
- Homage
- Vassal
- Feudalism
- The geld
- Motte and Bailey
- Villein
- Fyrd
- Huscarl
- Hide